

## **INSTRUMENT TO RECORD DEDICATORY INSTRUMENTS**

This Instrument is being recorded by the Synova Community Association, a Texas nonprofit corporation (the "Association") pursuant to Section 202.006 of the Texas Property Code.

Section 202.006 of the Texas Property Code requires a property owners' association to record each dedicatory instrument in the real property records of the County in which the property to which the dedicatory instrument relates is located, if such instrument has not previously been recorded; and

Restrictive covenants and other matters concerning the Subdivision are set forth in the Declaration of Covenants, Conditions and Restrictions for Synova recorded under Harris County Clerk's File No. 2025-40505 in the Official Public Records of Harris County, Texas.

The Association is currently subject to the following additional dedicatory instruments which have not previously been recorded, attached hereto and made a part hereof, to-wit:

Certificate Formation  
Bylaws

Pursuant to Section 202.006 of the Texas Property Code, the Association does hereby record such additional dedicatory instruments, copies of which are attached hereto in the order set forth hereinabove.

Executed on the 23<sup>rd</sup> day of June, 2025.

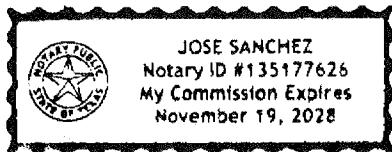
SYNOVA COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION

By:  
Name:  
Title:

Kim Stewart  
Kim Stewart  
President

THE STATE OF TEXAS      §  
§  
COUNTY OF HARRIS      §

This instrument was acknowledged before me on June 23, 2025,  
by Kim Stewart, the President of the Synova Community  
Association, a Texas nonprofit corporation, on behalf of said entity.



*Jose Sanchez*  
\_\_\_\_\_  
Notary Public, State of Texas

RP-2025-261149

Corporations Section  
P.O.Box 13697  
Austin, Texas 78711-3697



Jane Nelson  
Secretary of State

## Office of the Secretary of State

### CERTIFICATE OF FILING OF

Synova Community Association  
File Number: 805202822

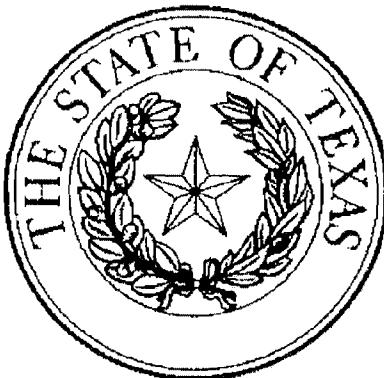
The undersigned, as Secretary of State of Texas, hereby certifies that a Certificate of Formation for the above named Domestic Nonprofit Corporation has been received in this office and has been found to conform to the applicable provisions of law.

ACCORDINGLY, the undersigned, as Secretary of State, and by virtue of the authority vested in the secretary by law, hereby issues this certificate evidencing filing effective on the date shown below.

The issuance of this certificate does not authorize the use of a name in this state in violation of the rights of another under the federal Trademark Act of 1946, the Texas trademark law, the Assumed Business or Professional Name Act, or the common law.

Dated: 08/08/2023

Effective: 08/08/2023



A handwritten signature of Jane Nelson.

Jane Nelson  
Secretary of State

**CERTIFICATE OF FORMATION**

**OF**

**SYNOVA COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION**

**ARTICLE ONE**  
**NAME**

The name of the corporation is Synova Community Association.

**ARTICLE TWO**  
**NON-PROFIT CORPORATION**

The corporation is a non-profit corporation, formed pursuant to the Texas Business Organization Code (the "Code").

**ARTICLE THREE**  
**DURATION**

The period of duration is perpetual.

**ARTICLE FOUR**  
**PURPOSES**

The corporation is organized in accordance with, and shall operate for non-profit purposes pursuant to, the Texas Business Organizations Code, and does not contemplate pecuniary gain or profit to its members.

**ARTICLE FIVE**  
**POWERS**

In furtherance of its powers, the corporation shall have the following powers which, unless indicated otherwise by this Certificate of Formation, or that certain Declaration of Covenants, Conditions and Restrictions for Synova, recorded in the Official Public Records of Harris County, Texas, as the same may be amended from time to time (the "Declaration"), or the bylaws or applicable law, may be exercised by the Board of Directors:

- (a) all rights and powers conferred upon nonprofit corporations by applicable law;
- (b) all rights and powers conferred upon property associations by applicable law, in effect from time to time, *provided, however, that the corporation shall not have the power to institute, defend, intervene in, settle or compromise proceedings in the name of any Owner or Member;* and

(c) all powers necessary, appropriate, or advisable to perform any purpose or duty of the corporation as set out in this Certificate of Formation, the bylaws, the Declaration, or applicable law.

*Notwithstanding any provision in Article Fourteen to the contrary, any proposed amendment to the provisions of this Article Five shall be adopted only upon an affirmative vote of Members holding one-hundred percent (100%) of the total number of votes of the corporation, and the Declarant during the Development Period.*

Terms used by not defined in this Certificate of Formation shall have the meanings subscribed to such terms in the Declaration.

## **ARTICLE SIX RESTRICTIONS AND REQUIREMENTS**

The corporation shall not pay dividends or other corporate income to its members, directors or officers or otherwise accrue distributable profits or permit the realization of private gain. The corporation shall have no power to take any action prohibited by the Code.

## ARTICLE SEVEN MEMBERSHIP/VOTING

The corporation shall have two tiers of members for voting purposes, as provided in the bylaws of the corporation and in the Declaration.

**ARTICLE EIGHT**  
**INITIAL REGISTERED OFFICE AND AGENT; INITIAL MAILING ADDRESS**

The street address of its initial registered office is 681 Greens Parkway, Suite 220, Houston, Texas 77067 and the name of its initial registered agent at such address is Michael Johnson. The initial mailing address is 681 Greens Parkway, Suite 220, Houston, Texas 77067.

## ARTICLE NINE BOARD OF DIRECTORS

The number of directors constituting the initial board of directors is three (3), and the names and addresses of the persons who are to serve as directors are:

Kim Stewart 681 Greens Parkway, Suite 220  
Houston, TX 77067

Michael Kaska 681 Greens Parkway, Suite 220  
Houston, TX 77067

Shane Green 681 Greens Parkway, Suite 220  
Houston, TX 77067

The number of directors may be increased or decreased by adoption or amendment of the bylaws, and/or resolution of the Board of Directors, however the number of directors shall never be less than three. In electing directors, members shall not be permitted to cumulate their votes.

## **ARTICLE TEN LIMITATION ON LIABILITY OF DIRECTORS**

A director is not liable to the corporation or members for monetary damages for an act or omission in the director's capacity as director except to the extent otherwise provided by statute in the State of Texas.

## **ARTICLE ELEVEN INDEMNIFICATION**

The corporation may indemnify a person who was, is, or is threatened to be made a named defendant or respondent in litigation or other proceedings because the person is or was a director or other person related to the corporation as provided by the provisions in the Code governing indemnification. As provided in the bylaws, the board of directors shall have the power to define the requirements and limitations for the corporation to indemnify directors, officers and others related to the corporation.

## **ARTICLE TWELVE ORGANIZER**

The name and address of the organizer is:

Sarah Ann Powers  
Hoover Slovacek LLP  
Galleria Tower II  
5051 Westheimer, Suite 1200  
Houston, Texas 77056

## **ARTICLE THIRTEEN DISSOLUTION**

Upon dissolution, the assets of the corporation shall be dedicated to a public body or conveyed to a non-profit organization with a similar purpose as the corporation.

## **ARTICLE FOURTEEN AMENDMENT**

This Certificate of Formation may only be amended with the consent of two-thirds (2/3rds) of the members of the corporation present at a meeting called for that purpose, in person or by proxy.

Sarah Powers

Sarah Ann Powers, Organizer

**BY-LAWS  
OF  
SYNOVA COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION**

These Bylaws replace any previous bylaws adopted by the Synova Community Association, as of June 2, 2025.

**ARTICLE I**  
**Name, Principal Office, and Definitions**

Section 1. Name. The name of the non-profit corporation is Synova Community Association (the "Association").

Section 2. Principal Office. The principal office of the Association shall be located in Harris County, Texas. The Association may have such other offices, either within or outside the State of Texas, as the Board of Directors of the Association (the "Board of Directors" or "Board") may determine or as the Association's affairs may require.

Section 3. Definitions. The words used in these By-Laws ("Bylaws") shall be given their normal, commonly understood definitions. Capitalized terms shall have the same meaning as set forth in that certain Declaration of Covenants, Conditions and Restrictions for Synova (as it may be amended and supplemented from time to time, the "Declaration"), recorded or to be recorded in the Official Public Records of Harris County, Texas unless the context indicates otherwise or as defined herein.

**ARTICLE II**  
**Members, Meetings, and Voting**

Section 1. Eligibility. Membership in the Association shall be as set forth in the Declaration.

Section 2. Regular Meetings. The first meeting of the Members shall be held within one (1) year after the date of formation of the Association or sooner at the option of Declarant, at a time and place designated by the Board of Directors; thereafter, annual meetings of Members shall be held at a time and place designated by the Board of Directors. All such meetings of Members shall be held at the time and place in or out of the State of Texas, stated in the notice of the meeting or in a waiver of notice or the Board of Directors may, in its sole discretion, designate holding any such meeting(s) by conference telephone or similar communications equipment, or other suitable electronic communications system, including videoconferencing technology or the internet, or any combination thereof ("Electronic Means"). Attendance at any meeting by Electronic Means shall constitute presence at the meeting for all purposes, including but not limited to quorum purposes regardless as to whether or not voting is allowed during the meeting. Written notice of such meeting which shall be given to all Members at least ten (10) days, but not more than sixty (60) days, prior to the date of such meeting. At such meetings, the Members shall transact such other business of the Association

as may properly come before them and, after the expiration of the Development Period (or sooner as provided below), the Members shall elect, by written and signed ballots (as determined by the Board for each method of voting), a Board of Directors in accordance with the requirement of Article III, Section 1, of these By-Laws.

**Section 3. Special Meetings.** Special meetings of the Members may be called by the President as directed by a resolution of the directors of the Board ("Directors"), or upon petition signed by twenty five percent (25%) of Members and having been presented to the Secretary of the Association. Said special meetings shall be called by delivering written notice to all Members not less than ten (10) days or more than sixty (60) days prior to the date of said meeting stating the date, time and place of said special meeting and the matters to be considered. Any such meetings shall be held after the first annual meeting and shall be held within ninety (90) days of receipt by the President or Secretary, as the case may be, of such resolution or petition.

**Section 4. Delivery of Notice of Meetings.** Notices of meetings may be delivered either personally or by mail, facsimile or email to a Member at the address given to the Board by said Member for such purpose.

**Section 5. Proxies, Electronic Ballots, Absentee Ballots and Other Methods of Representative or Delegated Voting.** All Members may attend meetings of the Association in the manner prescribed by the Board of Directors, in its sole discretion, and Members may exercise their vote at such meeting in any of the following methods, as determined and authorized by the Board of Directors, in its sole discretion: in person, by proxy, absentee ballot, electronic ballot or any other method of representative or delegated voting authorized by the Board of Directors, in its sole discretion. The Board of Directors is not required to afford Members with more than one (1) voting method. As used elsewhere in these Bylaws, the word "proxy" or "proxies" shall, in the sole discretion of the Board of Directors, mean a paper proxy or proxies, or at the sole discretion of the Board of Directors, electronic ballot(s), absentee ballot(s), or any other method of representative or delegated voting determined and authorized by the Board of Directors, in its sole discretion. All proxies shall be in writing and filed with the secretary. Every proxy shall be revocable and shall automatically cease upon conveyance by the Member of his or her Lot.

**Section 6. Quorum.** A quorum of Members for any meeting shall be constituted by Members represented in person or by proxy and holding at least ten percent (10%) of the votes entitled to be cast at said meeting of the Members. Notwithstanding anything contained herein to the contrary, the quorum requirement for a meeting of the Members, as such meeting pertains to the election of Directors, shall be those Members present, in person, by proxy, absentee ballot, electronic ballot or any other method of representative or delegated voting approved by the Board of Directors of the Association (the "Board" or "Board of Directors"), at such meeting.

**Section 7. Rules of Meetings.** The Board may prescribe reasonable rules for the conduct of all meetings of the Board and Members.

**Section 8. Proxies.** Votes may be cast in person or by proxy. No proxy shall be valid after eleven (11) months from the date of its execution. All proxies must be filed with the Secretary of the Association before the appointed time of such meeting.

### **ARTICLE III** **Board of Directors**

Section 1. **Number, Election and Term of Office.** The Board shall initially consist of three (3) Members ("Directors"). Until the expiration of the Development Period (however such right to appoint may be subject to earlier termination according to the terms hereof), the Board governing the affairs of the Association shall be appointed by the Declarant acting in its sole discretion and shall serve at the pleasure of the Declarant, unless the Declarant shall earlier surrender this right to appoint the Directors. The names of the initial Directors appointed by Declarant are set forth in the Certificate of Formation of the Association (the "Certificate of Formation"). At the first meeting of the Association after the expiration of the Development Period (or earlier as set forth below), there shall be elected to the Board by vote of the Members any three (3) Members of the Association, who shall thereafter govern the affairs of the Association until their successors have been duly elected and qualified. Those candidates for election as Director receiving the greatest percentage of the votes cast either in person or by proxy at the meeting shall be elected. Members may cast as many votes as the number of Director positions to be filled. Only Members in Good Standing are allowed to vote in the election of Directors, unless such Good Standing requirement is prohibited by law. Voting will be by secret ballot. Cumulative voting for Directors is expressly prohibited. The candidate or candidates receiving the most votes shall be elected. No minimum number of votes is required in order for a candidate to be properly elected. Ties shall be determined by lot. Newly elected Directors shall take office upon announcement of the election results at the meeting.

Notwithstanding anything to the contrary above, even though the Development Period may not yet have terminated, at least one-third of the members of the Board of Directors must be elected by the Class A Members on or before the earlier of: (i) 120 days after 75% of the lots that may be created and made subject to the Declaration (including all additional lots that are anticipated by the Declarant to be annexed into the Properties and into the jurisdiction of the Association) are conveyed to Class A Members other than those Class A Members who are builders in the business of constructing homes or who purchased the Lot(s) from the Declarant for the purpose of selling completed homes built on the Lot(s); or (ii) ten years from the date the Declaration is recorded.

At the first meeting of the Association after the expiration of the Development Period (or earlier as set forth above), the term of office of two (2) Directors shall be fixed at two (2) years and the term of office of one (1) Director shall be fixed at one (1) year, and all Directors shall hold office for such term and until the Director's successor shall be elected and qualified; and at each annual meeting thereafter, the Members shall elect a Director for a term of two (2) years to fill each expiring term. The candidates receiving the highest number of votes are elected to the two-year terms and the candidate receiving the third highest vote count is elected to a one-year term.

The number of Directors may be increased or decreased by resolution of the Board; provided however, that the number of Directors shall not be reduced to less than three (3) nor increased to more than seven (7).

“Good Standing” shall refer to and imply a Member whose assessments and fines and fees are paid up, who is not in violation of the Declaration, and whose voting rights are not suspended for violation of the rules and regulations promulgated by the Board of Directors.

**Section 2. Solicitation of Director Candidates.** At least ten (10) days before the date the Association disseminates absentee ballots, proxy/ballots or other ballots to Members for purposes of voting in a Board member election, the Association shall provide notice to the Members soliciting candidates interested in running for a position on the Board in the manner provided in Chapter 209 of the Texas Property Code.

**Section 3. Qualifications.** Each Director (except a Director appointed by the Declarant) shall be a Member (or, if a Member is a trustee of a trust, a Director may be a beneficiary of such trust, and if a Member or such beneficiary is a corporation or partnership, a Director may be an officer, partner, employee or agent (a “representative”) of such Member or beneficiary, however no more than one (1) beneficiary or representative of any Member). A person is not eligible to serve as a Director if that person has been convicted of a felony or crime involving a felony or a crime of moral turpitude within the previous twenty (20) years and there is written, documented evidence of such conviction from a database or other record maintained by a government law enforcement authority. If a Director shall cease to meet such qualifications during his or her term, he or she shall thereupon cease to be a Director and be deemed to have resigned and his or her place on the Board shall be deemed vacant.

**Section 4. Vacancies.** Any vacancy occurring on the Board caused by death, disability, resignation or increase in the number of Directors by resolution of the Board, shall be filled by majority vote of the remaining Directors thereof, even though they may constitute less than a quorum. Any Director so elected or appointed to fill a vacancy shall hold office for a term equal to the unexpired term of the Director whom he or she succeeds.

**Section 5. Meetings.** A regular meeting of the Board shall be held within thirty (30) days following the regular annual meeting of Members and thereafter as determined by the Board, in its sole discretion. Special meetings of the Board shall be held upon a call by the President or by a majority of the Board on not less than seventy-two (72) hours’ notice in writing to each Director, delivered personally or by mail or telegram. Any Director may waive notice of a meeting, or consent to the holding of a meeting without notice, or consent to any action proposed to be taken by the Board without a meeting. A Director’s attendance at a meeting shall constitute his or her waiver of notice of said meeting. If required by law, Board meetings shall be open to the Members and notice shall be given to all Members as required.

**Section 6. Removal.** Any Director (except a Director appointed by the Declarant) may be removed from office with or without cause by a majority vote of Members entitled to vote at any annual or special meeting of the Association, duly called, if allowed by law. If removed, then a replacement shall be elected as Director at such annual or special meeting by majority vote of Members entitled to vote, after nominations from the floor.

**Section 7. Compensation.** Directors shall receive no compensation for their services as Directors.

Section 8. Board of Directors' Quorum. At all meetings of the Board, a majority of the Directors shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business, and, except as herein set out, the acts of the majority of the Directors present at a meeting at which a quorum is present shall be the acts of the Board. If at any meeting of the Board, there be less than a quorum present, the majority of those present may adjourn the meeting from time to time for periods of no longer than 30 days until a quorum is obtained or until a conclusion can be reached. At any such adjourned meeting, any business which might have been transacted at the meeting as originally called may be transacted without further notice.

Section 9. Voting. An affirmative vote of a majority of those Directors present at a meeting at which a quorum is in attendance shall be necessary to transact business.

Section 10. Powers and Duties. The Board shall have the following powers and duties:

- (a) to elect and remove the officers of the Association as hereinafter provided;
- (b) to administer the affairs of the Association and the Property, and to change the name of the Association, if appropriate;
- (c) to formulate policies for the administration, management and operation of the property held for the use and benefit of all Members ("Common Properties");
- (d) to adopt rules and regulations, with written notice thereof to all Members, governing the administration, management, operation and use of the Common Properties, and to amend such rules and regulations from time to time;
- (e) to provide for the maintenance, repair and replacement of the Common Properties and payments therefor, and to approve payment vouchers or delegate such approval to the officers or a managing agent;
- (f) to provide for the designation, hiring and removal of employees and other personnel, including accountants and attorneys, and to engage or contract for the services of others, and to make purchases for the maintenance, repair, replacement, administration, management and operation of the Common Properties and to delegate any such powers to a managing agent (and any such employees or other personnel who may be the employees of a managing agent);
- (g) to appoint committees of the Board and to delegate to such committees the Board's authority to carry out certain duties of the Board;
- (h) to determine the fiscal year of the Association and to change said fiscal year from time to time as the Board deems advisable;
- (i) to collect all assessments, fees and charges provided for in any covenants and restrictions imposed in the Synova Subdivision and to use the proceeds therefrom for the purposes set forth in such covenants and restrictions and in the Certificate of Formation of the Association

(the "Certificate of Formation").

(j) to establish bank accounts which are interest bearing or non-interest bearing, and to otherwise invest the funds of the Association, as may be deemed advisable by the Board;

(k) to borrow money, including but not limited to borrowing money from the Declarant to fund and operate the Association, execute and deliver promissory notes and execute and deliver any and all other documentation necessary to properly document such borrowing, except that no mortgages shall be granted that encumber the Common Properties;

(l) to enter such contracts and agreements relating to the providing of maintenance, management and operational services as the Board may deem advisable;

(m) to enter such leases and easements of portions of the Common Properties as the Board may deem advisable; and

(n) to exercise all powers and duties of the Members as a group referred to in Chapter 22, Nonprofit Corporations, of the Texas Business Organizations Code, and all powers and duties of the Board referred to in these By-Laws; **provided, however, that the Association shall not have the power to initiate, defend, intervene in, settle or compromise proceedings in the name of any Owner or Member.** Notwithstanding anything to the contrary in Article V hereof, any proposed amendment to this Section 10 shall be adopted only upon an affirmative vote of Members holding 100% of the total votes of the Association and of the Declarant during the Development Period;

(o) in general, to carry on the administration of the Association and to do all of those things necessary and/or desirable in order to carry out the governing and operating of the Association; and

(p) to exercise all powers and duties of the Association under the Declaration which are not otherwise specifically reserved to the Members.

Section 11. Non-Delegation. Nothing in this Article or elsewhere in these By-Laws shall be considered to grant to the Board, the Association or to the officers of the Association any powers or duties which, by law, have been delegated to the Members.

Section 12. Electronic/Telephone Attendance. At any meeting of the Board, a Director may attend by telephone, radio, television or other similar means of communication, provided the means permit the Director personally to participate in the meeting such that all Directors can hear and be heard by every other Director attending the meeting. A Director so attending shall be deemed to be present at the meeting for all purposes, including a determination as to whether a quorum is present. Except for any portion of the meeting conducted in executive session, all Members in attendance at the meeting may hear all Board members. Members are allowed to listen using any electronic or telephone communication method used or expected to be used by a Board member to participate, and the notice of the meeting shall include instructions for Members to access any communication method being used.

## **ARTICLE IV** **Officers**

Section 1. Designation. At each regular annual meeting of the Board, the Directors present at said meeting shall elect the following officers of the Association by a majority vote:

- (a) a President who shall be a Director and who shall preside over the meetings of the Board and of the Members, and who shall be the chief executive officer of the Association;
- (b) a Secretary, who shall keep the minutes of all meeting of the Board and of the Members, and who shall, in general, perform all the duties incident to the office of Secretary, and who may be a representative of the Association's managing agent and who may also be Treasurer;
- (c) a Treasurer, who shall be responsible for financial records and books of account and the manner in which such records and books are kept and reported;
- (d) such additional officers as the Board shall see fit to elect.

Section 2. Powers. The respective officers shall have the general powers usually vested in such officers; provided that the Board may delegate any specific powers to any other officer or impose such limitations or restrictions upon the powers of any officer as the Board may see fit.

Section 3. Term of Office. Each officer shall hold office for the term of one (1) year and until his successor shall have been appointed or elected and qualified.

Section 4. Vacancies. Vacancies in any office shall be filled by the Board by a majority vote of the Board at a special meeting of said Board. Any officer so elected to fill a vacancy shall hold office for a term equal to the unexpired term of the officer he or she succeeds. Any officer may be removed for cause at any time by vote of a majority of the Board at a special meeting thereof.

Section 5. Compensation. The officers shall receive no compensation for their services as officers, unless expressly provided for in a resolution duly adopted by a majority of the Members.

## **ARTICLE V** **Amendments**

The By-Laws may be altered, amended, or repealed and new By-Laws may be adopted by the vote of a majority of all of the members of the Board of Directors; and the provisions of these By-Laws which are covered by the Certificate of Formation of the Association may not be amended except as provided in the Certificate of Formation or applicable law.

## **ARTICLE VI** **Fiscal Year**

The fiscal year of the Association shall be the calendar year unless otherwise fixed by the Board from time-to-time.

## **ARTICLE VII**

### **Indemnification**

#### **Section 1. When Indemnification is Required, Permitted and Prohibited.**

(a) The Association shall indemnify a Director, officer, committee member, employee, or agent of the Association who was, is, or may be named defendant or respondent in any proceeding as a result of his or her actions or omissions within the scope of his or her official capacity in the Association. For the purposes of this article, an agent includes one who is or was serving at the request of the Association as a Director, officer, partner, venturer, proprietor, trustee, partnership, joint venture, sole proprietorship, trust, employee benefit plan, or other enterprise. However, the Association shall indemnify a person only if he or she acted in good faith and reasonably believed that the conduct was in the Association's best interests. In a case of a criminal proceeding, the person may be indemnified only if he or she had no reasonable cause to believe that the conduct was unlawful. The Association shall not indemnify a person who is found liable to the Association or is found liable to another on the basis of improperly receiving a personal benefit. A person is conclusively considered to have been found liable in relation to any claim, issue, or matter if the person has been adjudged liable by a court of competent jurisdiction and all appeals have been exhausted.

(b) The termination of a proceeding by judgment, order, settlement, conviction or on a plea of nolo contendere or its equivalent does not necessarily preclude indemnification by the Association.

(c) The Association shall pay or reimburse expenses incurred by a Director, officer, Member, committee member, employee, or agent of the Association in connection with the person's appearance as a witness or other participation in a proceeding involving or affecting the Association when the person is not a named defendant or respondent in the proceeding.

(d) In addition to the situations otherwise described in this paragraph, the Association may indemnify a Director, officer, Member, committee member, employee, or agent of the Association to the extent permitted by law. However, the Association shall not indemnify any person in any situation in which indemnification is prohibited by the terms of Section 1(a) above.

(e) Before the final disposition of a proceeding, the Association may pay indemnification expenses permitted by the By-Laws and authorized by the Association. However, the Association shall not pay indemnification expenses to a person before the final disposition of a proceeding if the person is a named defendant or respondent in a proceeding brought by the Association or one or more Members, or the person is alleged to have improperly received a personal benefit or committed other willful or intentional misconduct.

(f) If the Association may indemnify a person under the By-Laws, the person may be indemnified against judgments, penalties, including excise and similar taxes, fines, settlements, and

reasonable expenses (including attorney's fees) actually incurred in connection with the proceeding. However, if the proceeding was brought by or on behalf of the Association, the indemnification is limited to reasonable expenses actually incurred by the person in connection with the proceeding.

Section 2. Procedure Relating to Indemnification Payments.

(a) Before the Association may pay any indemnification expenses (including attorney's fees), the Association shall specifically determine that indemnification is permissible, authorize indemnification, and determine that expenses to be reimbursed are reasonable, except as provided in Section 2(c) below. The Association may make these determinations and decisions by any one of the following procedures:

(i) Majority vote of a quorum consisting of Directors who, at the time of the vote, are not named defendants or respondents in the proceeding.

(ii) If such a quorum cannot be obtained, by a majority vote of a committee of the Board of Directors, designated to act in the matter by a majority vote of all Directors, consisting solely of two (2) or more Directors who at the time of the vote are not named defendants or respondents in the proceeding.

(iii) Determination by special legal counsel selected by the Board of Directors by vote as provided in Section 2(a)(i) or 2(a)(ii) or if such a quorum cannot be obtained and such a committee cannot be established, by a majority vote of all Directors.

(iv) Majority vote of Members, excluding Directors who are named defendants or respondents in the proceeding.

(b) The Association shall authorize indemnification and determine that expenses to be reimbursed are reasonable in the same manner that it determines whether indemnification is permissible. If the determination that indemnification is permissible is made by special legal counsel, authorization of indemnification and determination of reasonableness of expenses shall be made in the manner specified by Section 2(a)(iii) above, governing the selection of special legal counsel. A provision contained in the Certificate of Formation, the By-Laws, or a resolution of Members or the Board of Directors that requires the indemnification permitted by Section 1, above, constitutes sufficient authorization of indemnification even though the provision may not have been adopted or authorized in the same manner as the determination that indemnification is permissible.

(c) The Association shall pay indemnification expenses before final disposition of a proceeding only after the Association determines that the facts then known would not preclude indemnification and the Association receives a written affirmation and undertaking from the person to be indemnified. The determination that the facts then known to those making the determination would not preclude indemnification and authorization of payment shall be made in the same manner as a determination that indemnification is permissible under Section 2(a) above. The person's written affirmation shall state that he or she has met the standard of conduct necessary for indemnification under the By-Laws. The written undertaking shall provide for repayment of the amount paid or reimbursed by the Association if it is ultimately determined that the person has not

met the requirements for indemnification. The undertaking shall be an unlimited general obligation of the person, but it need not be secured and it may be accepted without reference to financial ability to make repayment.

## **ARTICLE VIII**

### **Conflicts**

In case of any conflict between the Certificate of Formation and these By-Laws, the Certificate of Formation shall control. Should all or part of any Article of these By-Laws be in conflict with the provisions of Chapter 22, Nonprofit Corporations, of the Texas Business Organizations Code, Chapter 209 of the Texas Property Code, or any other Texas law, such act or law shall control.

### **ASSOCIATION:**

**SYNOVA COMMUNITY ASSOCIATION,**  
a Texas non-profit corporation

By: 

*Michael RASKA, Vice President*  
Effective Date: June 2, 2025

RP-2025-261149

RP-2025-261149  
# Pages 18  
07/07/2025 03:06 PM  
e-Filed & e-Recorded in the  
Official Public Records of  
HARRIS COUNTY  
TENESHIA HUDSPETH  
COUNTY CLERK  
Fees \$89.00

RECORDERS MEMORANDUM  
This instrument was received and recorded electronically  
and any blackouts, additions or changes were present  
at the time the instrument was filed and recorded.

Any provision herein which restricts the sale, rental, or  
use of the described real property because of color or  
race is invalid and unenforceable under federal law.  
THE STATE OF TEXAS

COUNTY OF HARRIS

I hereby certify that this instrument was FILED in  
File Number Sequence on the date and at the time stamped  
hereon by me; and was duly RECORDED in the Official  
Public Records of Real Property of Harris County, Texas.



*Tenesha Hudspeth*  
COUNTY CLERK  
HARRIS COUNTY, TEXAS